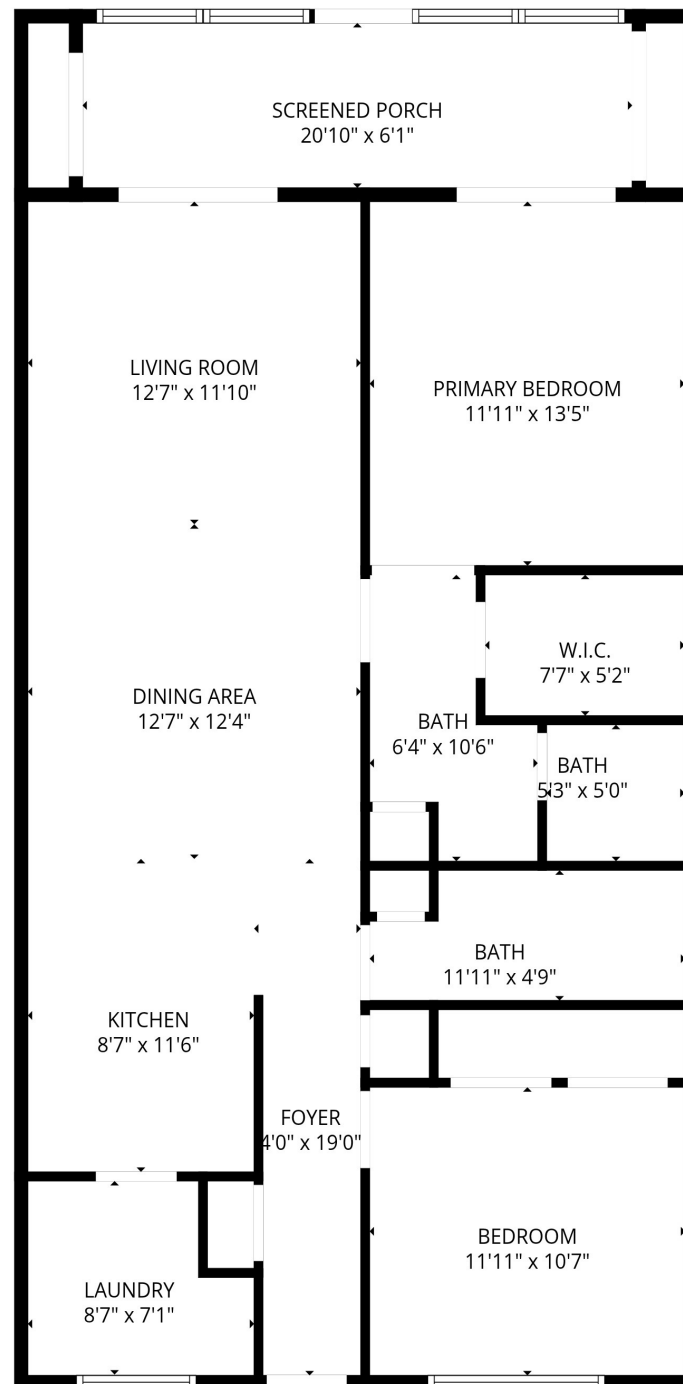




2135 N Courtenay Pkwy #144
Merritt Island, FL 32953